



37<sup>TH</sup> INTERNATIONAL  
**NO - DIG**  
FLORENCE 2019

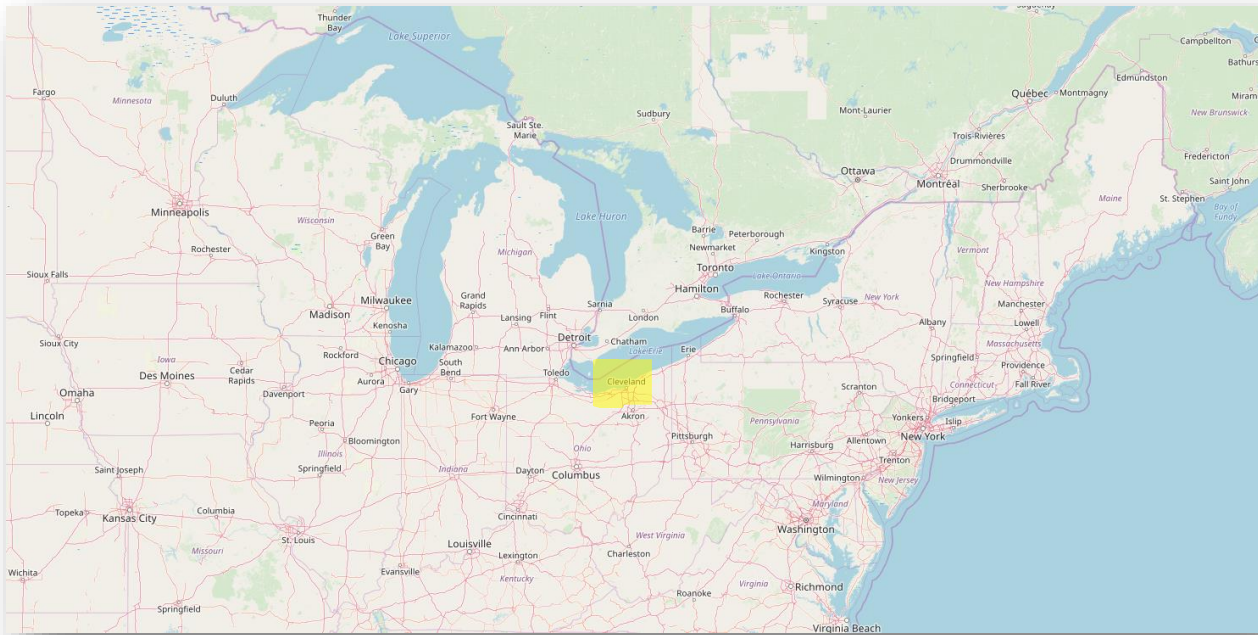
Fortezza da Basso • FLORENCE (Italy)

30<sup>th</sup> September • 2<sup>nd</sup> October 2019

## Spray Applied Lining Systems Address Unique Infrastructure Problems

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# Spray Applied Lining Systems Address Unique Infrastructure Problems



Site location – Lakewood, Cleveland, Ohio

## PROJECT

- Lakewood, Cleveland, Ohio
- Manhole 40m deep
- Culvert 110m long
- Constructed 1912 – 1915
- Brick construction



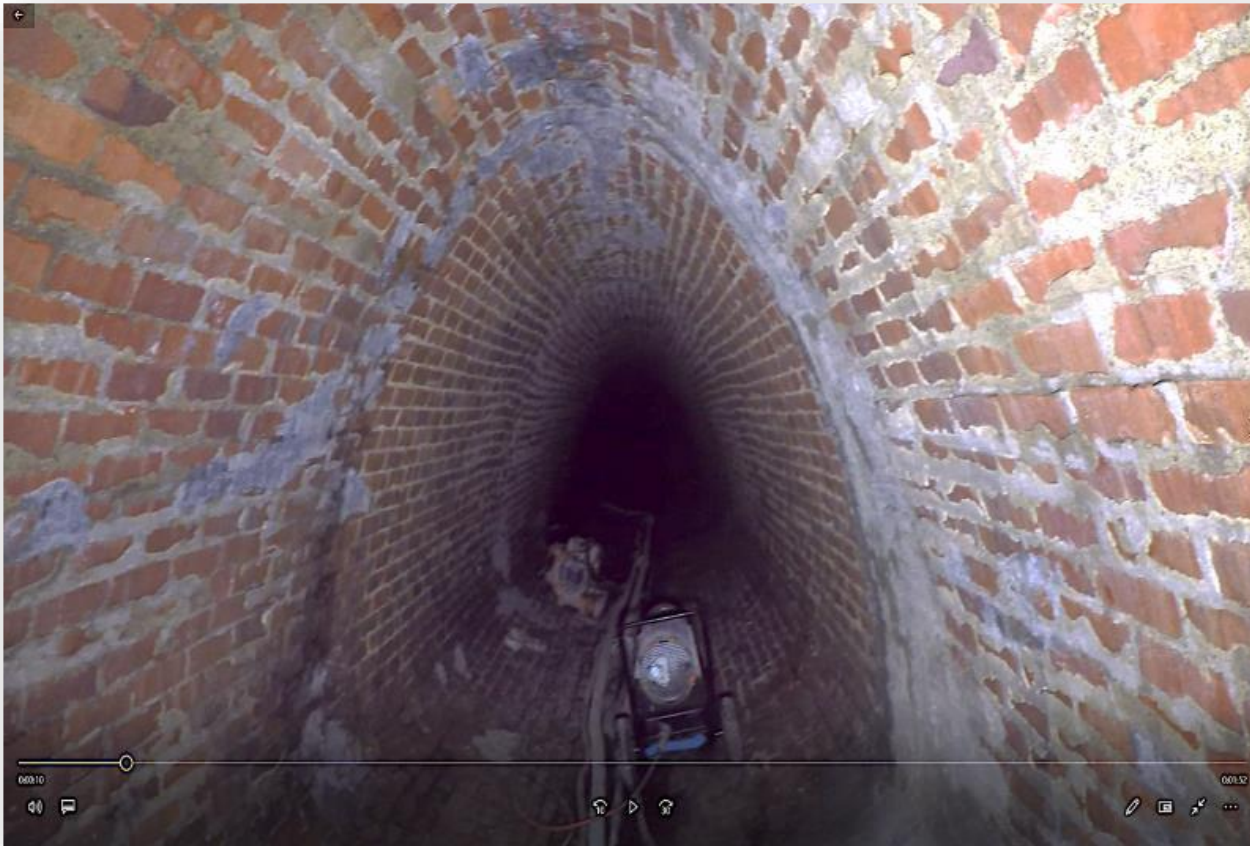
# Spray Applied Lining Systems Address Unique Infrastructure Problems



## CHALLENGE LOCATION

- Traffic maintenance
- Manhole on T-intersection

Site location – centered in traveling lane of a T-intersection



Heater in Pipe

## SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

- Rain, snow, high winds ...
- Very low temperatures
- Additional heating system requested

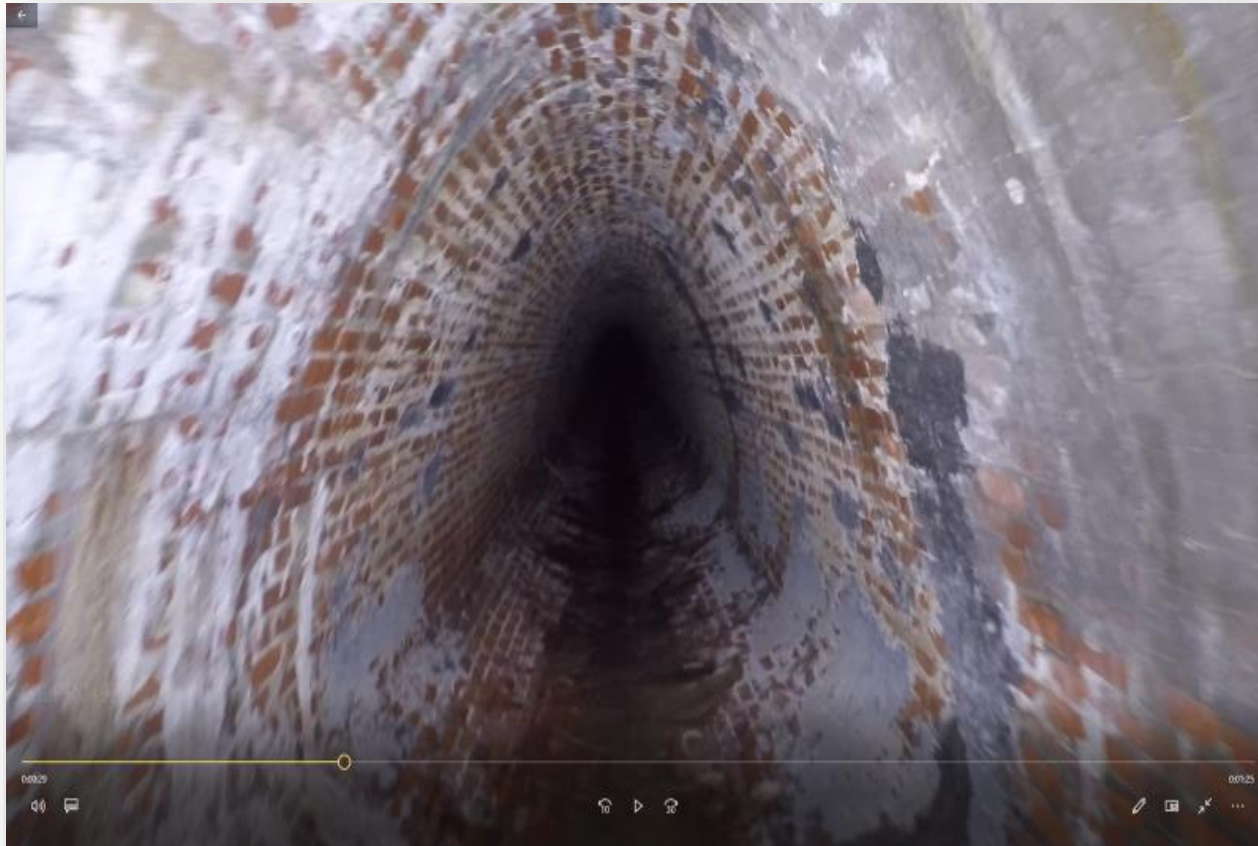




Interior of Manhole at the Base

## MANHOLE

- Brick construction
- Depth 40m
- DN 1200 – 2400
- Diameter increasing to bottom



Brick culvert

## CULVERT

- Brick construction
- Length 110m
- Height 2.0m
- Width 1.7m
- W egg-shaped

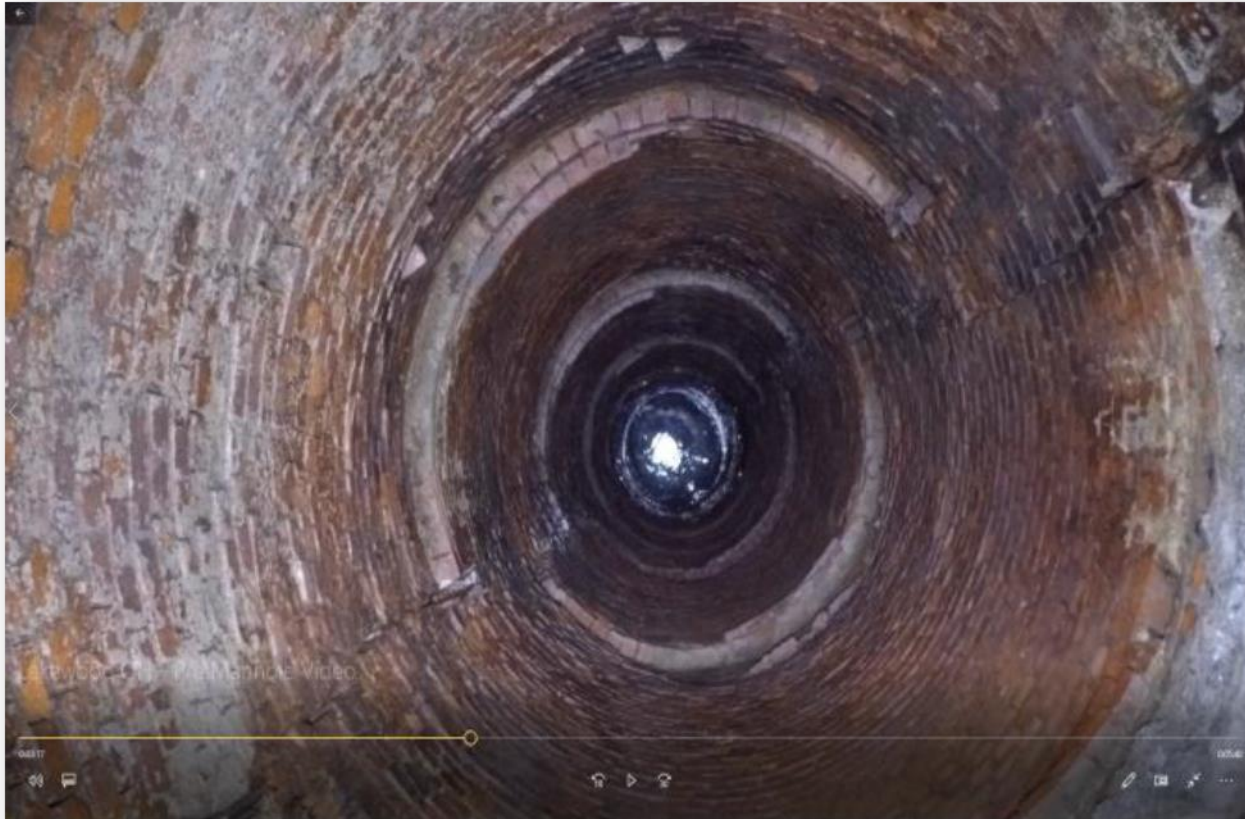




## OUTFALL

- At bottom of steep river embankment
- Extremely difficult to access

Outfall - Rain event



## WHY GEOPOLYMER SPRAY LINING?

- Extraordinary depth
- Age of construction
- Shape of culvert
- Soil, traffic and hydraulic loadings on manhole
- Significant abrasion due to flow changes





Manhole Access Structure

## WHY GEOPOLYMER SPRAY LINING?

- Excellent long-term performance ( 50+ )
- Resisting inflow & infiltration (I&I)
- Withstanding deicing salts!
- Applicable from pH0 – pH14
- Highest freeze-thaw resistance
- Comfortable handling and application
- **Full structural rehabilitation**



Manhole Original Condition

## APPLICATION PROCESS

- Basket attached to a winch and crane to hold the crew
- Lowered into the manhole to spray apply and hand trowel the geopolymer mortar
- Section completed - crane operator lowers basket to next stage
- This step was repeated throughout the process





## RESULTS

- 23 working days
- A month ahead of schedule
- Manhole and culvert completely restored
- Full structural integrity
- Another 50+ years of corrosion-free service

Manhole Structural Lining Completed (View from the bottom up)



## CULVERT renovation

- Spray apply
- Patented spray head

Brick culvert



## KEYS TO SUCCESS

- Sophisticated engineering and design methods



Pipe Structural Lining Completed

- Selection of right material
- Outstanding compressive strength
- Proper application under harsh conditions